# BIOS 2014 FUNCTIONAL PROTEINS AND GENES

Legacy Code 300936

Coordinator Patrick O'Doherty (https://directory.westernsydney.edu.au/search/name/Patrick ODoherty/)

#### Student Contribution Band

Check your fees via the Fees (https://www.westernsydney.edu.au/currentstudents/current\_students/fees/) page.

## **Learning Outcomes**

On successful completion of this subject, students should be able to:

- 1. Identify and explain biologically important chemical bonds and functional groups and describe their interaction.
- Recognise and describe the structure of monomeric units of major biomolecules in a cell.
- Explain how complex biomolecules form through polymerisation, chemical modification or aggregation of these monomeric units form complex functional or structural molecules.
- 4. Discuss key metabolic processes, their control and cellular location.
- Relate different biomolecules to different cellular structures and processes
- 6. Handle biomolecules for analysis in a laboratory.
- Collect, record and analyse laboratory data in a lab book consistent with legal standards.
- Be able to perform basic biochemical calculations (mole calculations, dilutions, unit conversion, standard curve and basic enzymatic calculations).
- 9. Work as a member of a group.

## **Subject Content**

- 1. Overview of Biochemistry
- The cell, groups of important biomolecules, bonds, Functional groups, genes to proteins
- The aqueous environment
- 2. Biomolecules Lipids
- The Chemistry and structure of fatty acids
- Membranes: phospholipids and glycolipids
- 3. Biomolecules Introduction to Carbohydrates and Glycobiology
- The Chemistry and nomenclature of mono, di and polysaccharides
- Heteropolysaccharides: cellulose, starch, glycogen and The extracellular matrix
- 4. Biomolecules Nucleic acids
- Ribose, deoxyribose, phosphodiester bonds, bases
- structural differences between RNA and DNA
- 5. Biomolecules Proteins
- Amino acids: functional groups; acid base properties; symbols
- structure of proteins: peptide bonds, protein folding, pictorial representation of protein structure
- Classification and functions of proteins
- protein Packaging and post translational modification
- protein degradation
- 6. Introduction to metabolism
- Overview of anabolic and catabolic pathways and their regulation
- Characteristics of enzymes: active sites; catalytic principles; Basic enzyme kinetics
- introduction to important branch Point, High energy compounds and co-Factors
- 7. Quantitative aspects of Biochemistry

- handling and Analysing biomolecules in A laboratory
- developing independence in data organisation, recording and calculations
- maintaining A legal Standard laboratory note book

### **Assessment**

The following table summarises the standard assessment tasks for this subject. Please note this is a guide only. Assessment tasks are regularly updated, where there is a difference your Learning Guide takes precedence.

Туре	Length	Percent	Threshold	Individual/ Mandatory Group Task
Final Examination	2 hours n	50	Υ	Individual
Written Assignment - research assigned protein	Max 500 Iwords	10	N	Individual
Laboratory Component - (a) Laboratory Book completene correctness (b) Practical Skills Quiz	semester	20	N	Individual
Quiz - (a) Post- laboratory questions (online), (b) Functional Molecules	Throughout semester	20	N	Individual

#### **Prescribed Texts**

Quiz

 Tymoczko, JL, Berg, JM & Stryer, L 2013, Biochemistry: a short course, 2nd edn, W.H. Freeman, New York.