

# WELF 7010 FOUNDATIONS OF PSYCHOTHERAPY AND COUNSELLING 2

**Credit Points** 10

**Legacy Code** 102355

**Coordinator** Melissa Maclean ([https://directory.westernsydney.edu.au/search/name/Melissa Maclean/](https://directory.westernsydney.edu.au/search/name/Melissa%20Maclean/))

**Description** Foundations of Psychotherapy and Counselling 2 presents and critically evaluates the major theoretical paradigms of counselling and psychotherapy. These include; psychoanalytic / psychodynamic therapies; humanistic psychotherapies; behavioural and cognitive behavioural therapies; systemic therapies; constructivist/postmodern therapies; and expressive therapies. Students will consider the assumptions about human development and behaviour that are central to each of these ways of working, as well as their underlying 'theory of change'. Students will also be introduced to common ways that clients present with psychological difficulties, and will explore various clinical responses to such client issues. These issues will be explored considering intrapsychic, relational and life stressor factors. Students will consider how presenting issues relate to the norms and extremes of various personality types, and what consideration should be given to life-stages in understanding client problems.

**School** Social Sciences

**Discipline** Counselling

**Student Contribution Band** HECS Band 4 10cp

**Level** Postgraduate Coursework Level 7 subject

**Pre-requisite(s)** WELF 7009

**Equivalent Subjects** WELF 7005 - Counselling 2

## Restrictions

Students must be enrolled in 1647 Graduate Diploma in Counselling, 1648 Graduate Certificate in Counselling, 1817 Master of Psychotherapy and Counselling, 4595 Master of Art Therapy or 1770 Master of Social Science.

## Learning Outcomes

On successful completion of this subject, students should be able to:

1. Describe the major therapeutic models for treating mental distress, and critically analyse their major assumptions and practices
2. Articulate the difference between intrapsychic and interpersonal/relational concepts of 'self', 'personality' and 'dysfunctional behaviour'
3. Demonstrate an understanding of the basic issues and themes particular to each of the nine Enneagram personality types, and how these issues at their 'extreme' may manifest in the forms of 'emotional illness' and dysfunction as described in the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders 5th edition (DSM).
4. Identify the difference between problems which arise from immediate stressors (including life stage stressors), and those which are rooted in genetic factors and early experience and analyse how both immediate stressors and longstanding determinants may be involved in a client's presenting problem.
5. Consider the therapeutic advantages of altering the interpersonal environment as well as the language which sustains problems.

6. Examine their own stage of adult development (cognitive and psychosocial) and how it might correlate with their own preferred therapeutic approach.

## Subject Content

1. The major theoretical paradigms of counselling and psychotherapy and their assumptions about human development and behaviour.
2. The principles of change central to each of the major theoretical models and the interventions and ways of working they utilise.
3. The differences and similarities in how the major theoretical paradigms of psychotherapy and counselling inform approaches to working with human difficulties.
4. How established personality traits feed into, and may be potentiated or modified by, life events and new relationships, taking into account the individual/intrapsychic model and the relational/constructivist model for understanding problem formation and dysfunctional behaviour.
5. Personality: norms and extremes. Personality as a 'package', with both potentially constructive and potentially destructive aspects and how these relate to common client issues and presentations.
6. How childhood experiences of being parented (functionally or dysfunctionally) interact with personality variables and are repeated, or altered, when individuals themselves become parents.
7. The key issues that commonly arise at each new stage in the adult lifespan, and their implications for counselling/therapy.

## Assessment

The following table summarises the standard assessment tasks for this subject. Please note this is a guide only. Assessment tasks are regularly updated, where there is a difference your Learning Guide takes precedence.

Type	Length	Percent	Threshold	Individual/Group Task
Essay	1,800 words + Genogram	50	N	Individual
Practical	15 minute audio recording (750 word equivalent) + 450 word written analysis	35	N	Individual
Participation	20 minutes (maximum)	15	N	Group

### Prescribed Texts

- McLeod, J. (2013). An introduction to counselling. (5th ed.) Maidenhead: Open University Press.
- Riso, D.R. and Hudson, R. (2003). Discovering your personality type: The essential introduction to the Enneagram. (Rev ed.). New York: Houghton Mifflin.

### Teaching Periods

## Spring (2022)

### Parramatta - Victoria Rd

#### Weekend

**Subject Contact** Melissa Maclean ([https://directory.westernsydney.edu.au/search/name/Melissa Maclean/](https://directory.westernsydney.edu.au/search/name/Melissa%20Maclean/))

View timetable ([https://classregistration.westernsydney.edu.au/even/timetable/?subject\\_code=WELF7010\\_22-SPR\\_PS\\_W#subjects](https://classregistration.westernsydney.edu.au/even/timetable/?subject_code=WELF7010_22-SPR_PS_W#subjects))

## **Spring (2023)**

### **Parramatta - Victoria Rd**

#### **On-site**

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